WILMINGTON JOURNAL: Published every Friday Morning, by PRICE & PULTON, Proprietors.

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Subscribers wishing their paper discontinued at the end of their subscription year, must pay up in full and give the proprietors two weeks notice, otherwise the paper will be continued and charged for according to the

We will pay the postage on letters containing Three Dollarst nd upwards, and money may be remitted through the mail at our risk. The Postmaster's certificate of such remittance shall be a sufficient receipt All Letters on business connected with this of ust be addressed [post paid] to PRICE & FULTON.

OUR CIRCULATION.

The mean to keep the following paragraph stan ding for the benefit of all whom it may concern: ADVERTISING. -We would commend the following last year. The rates of Tuition being as follows facts to the attention of the advertising community. -for The "Wilmington Journal" circulates upwards of 12 Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, HUNDRED copies weekly. Its circulation in the town of Wilmington is as large as that of any other paper pubtished in the place. We would further state that its circulation in the counties which trade to this place is THREE TIMES as large as that of any other paper publishrd in North Carolina, and that its list is daily increasing. We say, therefore, without the fear of contradiction, that it is the best vehicle for advertising which the people of il mington can select. One other observation We think, that although a large majority of the readers of the "Journal" are Democrats, still THEY occasionally do a little trading, as well as the readers of the whig papers. We have written the above merely for the information of those who are most deeply interested-business men of all professions and all political creeds-WHO WANT CUSTOMERS.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington. NORTHERN MAIL, by Rail Road, due daily at 2 P. M. and close at 10 every night.

SOUTHERN MAIL, by Steamer from Charleston, is due daily at S A. M., and closes at 11 A. M. every day. FAVETTEVILLE MAIL, by Rail Road, is due on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, at 3 P. M., and closes on same

FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown, attention to it of his old customers and the pub-Westbrooks, and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thurs- lie in general. days and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same days SMITHVILLE MAIL, by Steamer, is due daily at 8 A. M.,

and closes at 121 P. M. every day, TAYLOR'S BRIDGE, LONG CREEK, MOORE'S CREEK, BLACK RIVER CHAPEL, and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every Thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 10. ONSLOW MAIL - Vin Topsail Sound, Stump Sound Sneed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns via Bannerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and closes every Thursday night at 10 P. M.

DRENTENG OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Neatly executed and with despatch, on liberal terms for cash, at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

DAVID FULTON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Mrs. C. M. Price,

Fashionable Drefs Maker, 4th Street, first door North of the Old Fellows's School, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. Commission and Forwarding

MERCHANT, DAVIS'S WHARF,

South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. GILLESPE & ROBESON

Continue the AGENCY business, and will make liberal advances on consignments of Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. &c. Wilmington, August 1st, 1845.

LOKK D' POAR' CABINET FURNITURE,

BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRESSES, &c., ROCK SPRING, Wilmington, N. C. July 16, 1847-[41-12m]

Cronly, Walker & Hall, AUCTIONEERS AND

CO.M.MISSION MERCHANTS, Wilmington, N. C. Messis. Hall & Armstrong,

P. K. Dickinson, Esq., JOHN A. TAYLOR, Esq. JOHN WALKER, Esq. SAVAGE, ESQ., October 15th, 1847.

MYERS & BARNUM, Manufacturers & Dealers in HATS AND CAPS.

WHOLKSALE AND RETAIL, MARKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C.

D. CASHWELL,

GENERAL AGENT

COMMISSION MERCHANT, Will-make-liberal cash advances on all consign- settled by ments of Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. Wilmington, N. C., Sept 24, 1847-2-tf

LIPPITT & WILLKINGS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AND DEALERS IN Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass,

Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., mington, N. C. October 8, 1847-[4

> WM. A. GWYER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL CHECOCOECES

COMMISSION MERCHANT. North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C. REFERS TO

B. N. Disbrow, Esq., New York. ROB'T G. RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C. October 29, 1847.

L. MALLETT, Agent for the sale of Timber, Lumber, &c. &c., WILMINGTON, N. C. November 5, 1847--[8-y

Thos. Allibone & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 8, South Wharves, PHILADELPHIA.

Advances made on cons'gnments.

Refer to Messrs. DEROSSET, BROWN & Co., Wilmington, N. C. Nov. 12, 1847. [6-1y]

New Firm. THE SUBSCRIBERS have formed a Co Partnership for the purpose of transacting a geneal DRY GOODS AND FAMILY GROCERY

usiness, under the firm of PERRIN & HARTSFIELD H. R. PERRIN. A. A. HARTSFIELD. Wilmington, N. C.

October 15, 1847, \$

## Wilmington Journal.

DAVID FULTON, EDITOR. GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

VOL. 4 .-- NO. 15.

CDD PELLOWS SCHOOL.

Grammar, Composition, Elecution, Ge-

ography, Ancient and Modern History,

Algebra, Popular Astronomy, Drawing

For all of which studies, books are fur-

Teacher of Languages, Mr. LINDSAY.

will likewise continue their English studies.

CROCKERY,

Glass Ware, &c.

ever offered in Wilmington, and he invites the

His store is now one door above the one former-

ly occupied by him, on the South side of Market

\$20 Reward.

UNAWAY from the subscribe 's plantation, in Sampson county, in December last, his

the lines of Sampson, Duplin and New Hanover

Clinton, Sampson Co., April 23, '47 .- [32tf

JUST RECEIVED.

Per Schrs. Wilmington, Carolina, and Athalia

any white person of harboring him.

PILOT and Navy Bread;

Soda and Wine Biscuit;

Fresh Pickled Salmon:

Water and Sugar Crackers;

50 Reams Wrapping Paper;

20 Boxes Raisins, (fresh);

10 do. Herrings, do.;

Which will be sold cheap.

Nov. 5th, 1847.

doors above Front.

Wilmington, Nov. 26.

1 hhd. Cuba

25 bags Rio Coffee;

20 " Laguira "

5 " Mocha "

80 bbls Mullets;

- Barrels Lard;

licits a share of public patronage.

Dec. 10, 1847.-[13-3t\*

too numerous to mention here.

Nov 12,

Nov 12,

[Nov 26]

soon as it sells fast.

Dec 17.

Dec 17.

Wilmington, Dec. 10th, 1847.

BUCKWHEAT. For sale by

For sale by

Nov'r 19, 1847

1000 BUSHELS Rum Key Salt;

5 kitts No. 1 Mackerel;

lot Bread, Wine Crackers, &c. &c.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber, late of the firm of COSTIN &

JAMES, respectfully informs the public that he

continues to carry on the Mason business, and so-

ON HAND,

Cuba Sugar and Laguyra Coffce;

10 Bbls. and Half Bbls. new Flour;

New and Cheap Store.

PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.

JOHN C. DYE.

4 kegs Butter;

E. J. BERNARD.

WILLIAM H. COSTIN.

WILLIAM H. COSTIN.

KELLY & McCALEB.

LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

E. J. BERNARD.

WM. SHAW.

CALT .- 2500 bushels prime white Allum Salt.

) For sale by McKELLAR & McRAD.

DRENCH COLOGNE-A small lot just re-

Daily expected, 100 kegs White Lead.

call and get a fine Hat and a genteel fit at

ceived from Martinique, very superior; call

Also, Gent's fashionable Bever and Moleskin Hats; 2 cases Medium Brim Beaver do. Please

MYERS & BARNUM'S.

TEACHERS.

Mr. MAGINNEY,

J. H. ROTH WELL.

CHAS. H. STEVENS.

Miss RICHARDSON,

For the Languages, Geometry and Sur-

nished by the School free of charge.

and Vocal Music,

Male Department,

Oct. 8, 1847. 4-tf-

Female do.,

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1847.

Donaldson Academy.

THE exercises of this Institution will be re-MHE Trustees having re-purchased the property sumed on the 15th inst.; conducted as during the formerly known as the Donaldson Academy, have leased it to the subscriber for a term of vears, for the purpose of establishing a HIGH MALE SCHOOL, in which the various English. Classical and Mathematical branches shall be thoroughly taught. The institution is beautifully situated on Hay-

mount, in the vicinity of the U. S. Arsenal. The buildings and grounds are ample and well adapted to the purposes of a school.

The Principal proposes to receive into his family a limited number of boys, who shall, at all times, be under his immediate supervision and control; and who, in regard to their morals, manners, and mental improvement, shall enjoy all the niversary of St. John the Evangelist. advantages of a select boarding school. In connection with the Languages, Students Students of bad characters or idle habits, will not be received or retained in connection with the | The public are invited to attend.

Tickets may be obtained at the office of Col. The Principal being well known in this community as a Teacher, deems it unnecessary to produce testimonials of his qualifications for his profession. Suffice it to say that his whole time and energies shall be devoted to the moral and intellectual training of the youth who may be com-THE subscriber has just opened the largest mitted to his care. There will be two sessions in the year, of a CROCKERY, GLASS WARE &c.,

months each. The vacations will occur in the months of June and December.

The exercises of the Institution will commence on Tuesday, the 4th day of January, 1848. Expenses payable quarterly, in advance. The rates of tuition will vary from \$6 to \$10

per quarter, according to the advancement of the Boarding \$12 per month, including washing,

fuel and lights. Testimonials from the Rev. Saml. Carnaham D. D., President of Princeton College; Rev. Jas Miller, D. D., Rev. Archibald Alexander, D. D. Profs. Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J. Said negro is about 5 feet 8 or 9 inches high, and from Prof. Joseph Henry, Secretary of the dark complected. He is probably lurking about Smithsonian Institute, Washington city.

REFERENCES: counties, in the neighborhood of Mr. Bryant New-Rev. J. C. Colt, Cheraw, S. C.; Col. W. T. kirk's, where he had a wife at the ime the sub-scriber bought him. Ellerbe, W. D. Johnson, Esq., Benhettsville, S. C.; Gen. W. J. Cowan, John I. McMillan, Esq., The above reward of Twenty Dollars will be Bladen county, N. C.; Rev. Jas. O. Steedman, given for his delivery to the subscriber, in Samp- Wilmington, N. C.; and in Fayetteville, Hon. H. son county; and an additional reward of Forty Potter, Benj. Robinson, M. D., Rev. C. McIver, Dollars will be given for proof sufficient to convict Rev. Adam Gilchrist, Geo. McNeill, Esq., Hon. J. C. Dobbin, James Martine, Esq., Wm. B. Wright, Esq., J. G. Shepard, Esq.

DANIEL JOHNSON, Dec. 4, 1847. -[13-4w PRINCIPAL.

50,000 Deaths by Consumption Would perhaps be a small estimate for the ravages of this dreadful disease in a single year: then add the fearful catalogue of those cut off by Inflammation of the lungs, Hemorrhage, Asthma, Coughs, Influenza, Bronchitis, and other diseases of the Lungs and Liver.

And the list would present an appalling proof of the fatality of these two classes of diseases. But it is important to know that nearly all of this dread waste of human life might have been prevented by a timely use of DR. SWAYNE'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF WILD CHERRY.

This medicine has now been before the public THE subscriber would most respectfully an-

bleached Shirting and Sheeting; Sheeting 3 yds. ble reputtion and worked its way into general wide; fine plain and figured Alpagas; Satin striuse. One bottle never fails to cure a recent Dec. 17, 1847

14-tf ped do.; Cashmeres; Mousselin de Laines; Cale- Cough or Cold, while with strict attentions to the donia Plaids; French and Domestic Ginghams; directions that accompany each bottle, its use in Bombazine; Worsted Plaids; black and colored Pulmonary diseases of long standing and of the Cambrics , red and white Flannels ; Canton do. ; most alarming character, has always given relief, English and American Prints; Cotton and Wor- and in very many instances has affected complete sted Hosiery; plain, striped, and crossed Muslins; and permanent cures. fine embroidered white Robes; Buena Vista stri-Beware of the worthless "Balsams," "Bitters,"

ped do.; fine leghorn, straw, satin and silk Bon nets; Hats, Caps Shoes, Boots, &c. &c. All of of the original preparation. which will be sold very low for cash. Please call The (original and only) genuine article is preand examine. South side of Market street, 7 pared by Dr. SWAYNE, corner of Eighth and

Race streets, Philadelphia and for sale by agents in all parts of the United States, and some parts Asthma, General Debility, Pains in the Side and Breast, Coughs, Colds. Spitting Blood, or any disease of the Throat, Breast or Lungs. Dr. Swayne's Genuine Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry excels by far all other remedies for the cure of the above diseases. It is always salutary in its effects, and never injurious. It has cured cases supposed to be past all hope. Remember! Soda Biscuit, Pialways ask for Dr. Swayne's as all other prepa-

counterfeit. Principal Office, corner of Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia. The original and only genuine article is prepared by Dr. Swayne, corner of Eighth and Race just received per barqe Tivola, for sale by streets, Philadelphia, and for sale by Agents in Dec 17.[-11-1t HARRISS & RUSSELL. MHE firm of COSTIV & JAMES, Masons, was dissolved on the 29th Nov., 1847, by mu- all parts of the United States, and some parts of

rations of Wild Cherry are positively fictitious and

tual consent. The business of the firm will be Europe. For sale in Fayetteville, N. C., by SHAW & GARDNER, Druggists and Apothecaries.

Sept 3, 1847-[6-6t1tbm



varieties of goods, all of which will be given in exchange for cash, good namer, or country exchange for cash, good namer, or country at the subscriber has, and intends keeping converse as their bena-to the government, and may be regarded as at the subscriber has, and intends keeping converse as their bena-now being used, to some extent, in payments to the government has proceeded, aided by remaining quarters should equal in the aver-On Front street, between Market and Dock, two exchange for cash, good paper, or country street, a general assortment of goods in his line, from which they spring." doors North of Mess's. Hart & Polley's, Wil- produce, viz .: Dry Goeds of all descriptions, Do- to wit, Ladies and Gentlemen's SADDLES, BRImestic Wollens, &c., Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Boots, DLES, AND MARTINGALES, Hard Leather, Gentlemen's and Ladies Shoes, Hardware, Cutle- Imitation, Fancy and Common TRUNKS, Valiry, Guns, Nails, &c. HOLLOW-WARE, Tin, ces, Carpet and Saddle Bags, Ladies Sachels, duced at Liverpool by the news that peace ble 3, hereto annexed, \$57,722,983; of which requiring the Secretary of the Treasury to comparison is founded on all the quarterly re-Earthen, Glass and Stoneware. PLOUGHS, Coach, Gig, Buggy and wagon HARNESS, Col- with Mexico was apparently as far off as \$54,883,183 above par. The notes were as-Corn Mills, Corn Shellers, Straw Cutters, &c.; to- lars, Whips, Stirrups, Bits, Spurs, &c. &c. All gether with a large assortment of GROCERIES; of which he warrants to be of the best workmanalso Flour, Salt, Bacon, &c., with other articles ship and materials, and are offered for sale at the lowest prices.

ALSO,-Charriottecs, Buggies, Trotting Waggons and Sulkies, for sale low. Northern Sole Leather and Shoe Maker's Findings. ERFUMERY—French, American, and German. A fresh supply for sale by GUY C. HOTCHKISS.

N. B .- Particular attention will be paid to man ufacturing SADDLES and HARNESS to order; HITE LEAD-12,000 lbs., just received and for sale by. and repairing the same, together with trimming Carriages and making Church Cushions. Oct 22, 1847. [n1]

NEW DRUG STORE. pects of trade." SHAW & GARDNER. JUST RECEIVED, PER SCHR. A. F. THORN-Druggists & Apothecaries,

> FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., July 9, 1847-[43-6m

> fee. for sale by

BUTTER & CHEESE—The public are informed, that I have yet on hand a quan-Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL. throw upon them."

MASONIC NOTICES.

ST. JOHN'S LODGE, No. 1 Brethren:-You are hereby summoned to assemble at the Lodge room on the 27th inst., at 9 o'clock A. M., for the due celebration of the an-An address will be delivered by Brother T. G.

invited to participate.

A. P. REPITON, Secretary.

CONCORD CHAPTER. Companions:-You are hereby summoned o assemble at the Lodge Room of St. John's Lodge, on the 27th instant, at 81 o'clock A. M. to unite with St. Johns Lodge in the due celebration of the anniversary of St. John the Evangelist; and

respectfully invited to attend. Installation.

T. BURR, Jr., Secretary. Dec 17, 1847

bles .-- FIFE PROOF .-Having completed my new Lito receive horses at livery, by the day, week, or

cess and Third-streets, directly opposite the Court- with our augmenting commerce, Americanize, credit, and currency, and business of the whole formation as to the mode of conducting the house, and very convenient to the business part of to a great extent, the coin of the world; and Union. the town. They are built of brick, and covered thus introduce our simple and beautiful deci- By the act of Congress of 3d March, 1845, perfect in Great Britan, where it had long been with tin, which makes them entirely fire-proof. mal currency gradually throughout all nations, this department was authorized to select a in successful operation, and cherished by all They are large, commodious, and well construct substituting it for the complex system of plan for the erection of a custom-house in the parties, whether for or against protection. It ted; and in every respect as comfortable and con- pounds, shillings, and pence, or of doubloons, city of New Orleans. By the act of 3d March, is one of the principal means by which Great venient as any Stables in the United States. I also have, (for the accommodation of Drovers,) complicate accounts.

a large and comfortable Lot, together with a basement under the Stables sufficient to hold one hundred horses, and shelter them well and comfortably. Horses, Carriages, and Buggies, kept constant-My Hostlers cannot be surpassed in any coun-

try, and I therefore feel confident of giving entire satisfaction to those who favor me with their cus-I feel grateful to my friends and the public for

their liberal patronage heretofore, and hope to merit a centinuance of their custom.

(Dec.,) Term 1847, of the Court of Please some eight years, and is the original preparation and Quarter Sessions, of New Hanover Co., from the Wild Cherry Tree. Its reputation as a qualified as Administrator of Mrs. Cathrine that ultimately the coin and the weights and best accommodations. nounce to the citizens of Wilmington, and the remedy for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, and Con- Buxton, dec'd, hereby gives notice to all persurrounding country, that he has opened a fresh sumption of the Lungs, based entirely upon its sons indebted to said estate, to make immedisupply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS; sumption of the Bungs, based children are payment, and to those having demands consisting, in part, of fine Cloths, Cassimeres, Sat- paper puffs. Those who give it a trial, being ben- ageinst the same, to present them duly autinets, Kentucky Jeans, Kerseys, Blankets, fine efitted by it, recommend it to their neighbors, and thenticated within the time prescribed by law. Merino Shirts and Stances, the brown and thus gradual'y and swely has it gained an envia- or this notice will be plead in bar of their re-

> CIDER! CIDER-Daily expected per I.. P. Smith, 10 bbls. Cider. WM. A. GWYER!

> > \$200 Banter.

until the first day of February, 1848. LEWIS S. HERRING. Duplin county, Dec. 8, 1847.

INSEED OIL-10 bbls. Linseed Oil

Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL DAILY EXPECTED PER BRIG BELLE-40 boxes, hlfs. and qrs. Raisins; 10 bbls. Soda Biscuit; 40 boxes Fire of treasury notes and United States stock in In other cities where custom-houses have been chant and those concerned in navigation will Crackers; 12 bbls. Champagne Cider; 10 the market at New York and New Orleans, erected, large sums were paid by the govern- find an increased business and augmenting

ton Market Beef. For sale by

MOLASSES! MOLASSES-109 hhds. superior quality Martinique Molasses,

Lord's Wharf. 50 BUSHELS fresh ground MEAL, just received and for sale by E. PETERSON.

land desires either the discomfiture or emtions of jealousy, and political conclusions | 000,000.

The Leeds (English) Mercury says :-"Whilst we own, but deplore, the bad- out the Union, from the 9th of February to the pense, consisting of the Fifth Auditor, the Su- must be greater in a series of years, when ness of their cause, it must be admitted that 10th of April, 1847. The remainder of the loan perintendent of the Coast Survey, two officers prosperity would enable her to buy more from the military conduct of the American offi- beyond the amount advertised was exchanged of the navy, an officer of the engineers, as us, (and especially cotton,) and at better pri-HAVING located in Fayette- cers, and the bravery of their men, may at par, partly for money to be deposited with- also of the topographical corps, who would ces, and sell us more in exchange, accompaville, would respectfully inform the public that they will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of fresh Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, especially when it is considered that the Smithsonian institution, also to other creditors ses, the proper apparatus to be employed in exceeds three thousand millions of dollars.— Perfumery, &c., which they will sell low for American levies are newly raised, and that of the government; the notes at that time be- lighting, as well as to the administrative du-JUST RECEIVED, by Late Arrivals from New York,—A fresh supply of Childrens Cloth Caps, various patterns, something new and pret Caps, various patterns, variou itary man of candor would award them the ment. On the 22d October, 1846, (as per the organization of this board is respectfully cent. interest will be quadrupled -as is sushighest credit for skill and daring courage, printed notice hereto annexed, marked 4,) the recommended to the consideration of Congress. tained here by the actual results. Of this COFFEE—50 bags Rio Coffee; 25 bags
Lag. Coffee; 50 bags St. Domingo Coffee; 25 bags Cuba Coffee; 10 bags Javo Coffee. for sale by

Inghest credit for skill and daring courage, marked 4,) the department advertised for the exchange of the survey of the coast of the United States, three thousand millions of dollars, only about department advertised for the survey of the survey of the coast of the United States, three thousand millions of dollars, only about under the superintendence of Professor A. D. States of the United States, three thousand millions of dollars, only about under the superintendence of Professor A. D. Bache, has made great and rapid progress, the military resources of the United States of the Unite will have risen exceedingly in the opinion deposites were made, or treasury notes thus eighteen States on the Atlantic and Gulf of between the several States of the Union. Unof the world by the events of this war, not- taken; and from this long delay, and continu- Mexico, including Maine on the northeast, and der this system, the larger the area, and the tity of superior Goshen Butter, in Firkins and Tubs. Also, more of that very choice dairy cheese.

SUGARS—Woolsey and Woolsey's Loaf, withstanding the unfounded and injudicious in taking these treasury notes at par, although at any time after the 28th of January last, cheese.

WM. A. GWYER.

Of the world by the events of this war, notwith the suitable distribution of the field work. The publication of the results has also kept pace with the extensive is the commerce with the results has also kept pace with the extensive is the commerce at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work. The plan developed at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work. The plan developed at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work. The plan developed at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work. The plan developed at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work. The plan developed at any time after the 28th of January last, sion of the field work.

TREASURY. TREASURY DEPARTMENT, Dec. 8, 1847.

(Concluded from last week.) 1793 to 1st December, 1847, amounting in the usual heretofore, with my predecessors, in ad- will tend greatly to expedite that branch of whole to \$143,238,370 54; showing that the vertising for loans, to emit no sum to any in- the coast survey. amount coined this year would be about one- dividual under \$25,000; but with a view to Annexed is a table (marked LL) containing sixth of the aggregate coined in the fifty-five ensure the largest possible subscription, and the value and description of foreign goods in years from the first coinage in 1793 to the at the best rates, and to diffuse the loan as far warehouse at the close of the last quarter, in close of the present year.

Most of this coinage has been by convert- law-namely, fifty dollars. It was the duty and to report to each succeeding session of ing foreign gold coins, which will not circu- of the department to accept nothing but spe- Congress such regulations. Those heretofore late among our people, into American gold cie, being the first loan ever negotiated in made under the large and continuous discrecoins, which is now going into much more specie from the foundation of the government tionery powers granted by this act to the de-All Masons in good standing, are respectfully general circulation; and during the ensuing down to that date, and the first loan, except partment, were reported to Congress at the year it is expected that the coinage of specie that of last fall, ever thus negotiated at or a- last session. After examining the practical from the silver that must be brought in from bove par during a period of war. The mag- working of the system under these regulations. Mexico, in exchange for our imports there, as nitude of the loan, the fluctuations below par it seemed to me susceptible of improvement also for the new issue of treasury notes now of the previous stock and notes; the untried, and as it was entirely new here, I proceeded asked from Congress, as constituting a part of and, to many, alarming restraining operation to collect information in regard to it in those

isting in Mexico, it is believed that when the cles to the negotiation of the whole of the me to Europe last August, under specific and also at 61 o'clock P. M., for the Installation of of. new treasury notes now asked for shall be is- loan at or above par. But under the salutary detailed instructions (a copy of which is ansued, they may be sold, it is to be hoped, to a provisions of the constitutional treasury, the nexed) to investigate the operation of the sys-All Royal Arch Masons in good standing, are considerable extent, on account of the government was in truth enhanter tem in Great Britain and elsewhere in Europe. ment, for specie, at a premium in Mexico; and ced by receiving and disbursing nothing but and report to me the results. The warehous-The public are respectfully invited to attend the as the government funds will not be subject coin; thus placing all its transactions upon a ing system, as it exists in Great Britain, as alto the export duty, the specie may be brought basis more sound and entitled to higher credit so in France and Belgium, was investigated into the country by this department, in ex- than when it held no specie, had no money in by them-the fullest information being kindly change for these notes, and recoined at the its own possession, and none even in the afforded to them by the gentlemen connected mint in New Orleans into American coin. It has been seen that the amount of foreign Then, it was dependent upon the credit of the cially in Great Britain. All the details were

and branch mints, under the new orders of this which affected their credit. Now, it stands ble and voluminous report to me, with an anvery Stables, I am now ready department, estimating December the same as upon the basis of specie, so as to be above all pendix covering several volumes of general as November, would be \$23,844,001 92. At suspicion of discredit, whilst by its demand well as specific and detailed information, towhich rate, we would soon supply our own for coin for revenue payments it sustains not gother with all the forms for the transaction My stables are situated on the corner of Prin- people with our own coin, and in time, also, only its own credit, but renders more safe the of business, and the most full and minute in-

Wilmington, N. C., December 11, 1847. 14tf out the world; and if our decimal system of plans and estimates submitted. As a custom- don, is estimated to have cost \$40,000,000 .-NOTICE. than that of any other nation, it ought to be, adopted, and lead, as ly for ornament or display was rejected, and warehousing system, and earnest as was the measures may be simple and uniform through- In a building of such magnitude and impor- regarded by their intelligent manufacturers as

THE subscriber will run three or seven dogs and the amount of disbursements in specie du- works of the age, was constructed under the the voluminous appendices in the department, "Syrups," &c., as they contain none of the virtues on a Fox Trail, against Duplin and the adjoining ring the same period, \$48,226,516 31; show- direction of this gentleman; and wherever he subject, however, at all times, to the call of county, for \$200. This barter to be left open ing the aggregate of receipts and disbursements is known, the greatest confidence is reposed Congress. At the earliest practicable period,

bbls. "McKnight's" Ale; 10 hlf. bbls. Ful- from the prices current of those cities, from ment merely for the ground; but here, the best profits; property in our warehousing cities Dec. 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL, also a table (KK) showing the amount of has been bestowed as a gift; and this fact, to- branch of industry stimulated and improved. ally below par, for a long time at par, subse- surate with the future growth and progress of augmented the revenue and prosperity of the The British Press and the Mexican (per table KK) were paid in for public dues for the ground and the building; and it will \$31,500,000; being \$8,528,596 more than was War.—The London Times of the 25th during every month from 1st December, 1846, be the anxious desire of this department, with received during the twelve months preceding, the sanction of Congress, to make the building under the tariff of 1842. The nett revenue ult., in a long article on the Mexican war, 029,900; and during April, 1847, the month a model of usefulness and economy. The ac- of the first quarter of the first fiscal year under makes the admission that " the conduct of in which the loan for them was negotiated at | tion of the department as to the erection of other | the new tariff was \$11,166,257 41, whilst in the American troops throughout the whole a premium, they were paid in for customs a- custom-houses authorized by Congress, will the same quarter of the preceding year, under

they were convertible into the twenty years by the superintendent, in successive annual greater the value of the Union. We see then

TERMS: \$2 50 in advance.

WHOLE NO. 171.

ken at the date of my advertisement of the this department. The sums asked for are be-9th of February last, serious doubts were en- lieved to be the smallest consistent with the tertained whether the whole of the new loan due progress of this great work. The intro-Table R exhibits the yearly coinage from could be taken at or above par. It had been duction of steam vessels in the hydrography. as practicable throughout all classes of the the several ports of the Union. By the ware-Table S gives the coinage each month this community, bids were authorized to be receiv- houseing act, this department is required to year from the 1st January to the 30th Novemed by the advertisement as low as the lowest make such regulations from time to time as denomination of treasury notes permitted by may be necessary to give full effect to the law. the loan recommended, will, it is believed, of the constitutional treasury, the heavy ex- countries where it had been for so many years greatly augment the coinage of silver during penditures of the war, and the requirement of in full and successful operation. Accordingall the payments from time to time in specie, ly, Messrs. C. C. Walden and D. P. Barhydt. Under the export duty upon specie now ex- were deemed by many as insuperable obsta- of the New York custom house, were sent by banks to pay its creditors but bank paper .- with those establishments abroad, and especoin or bullion coined this year at our mint banks, and was subjected to every fluctuation obtained by them, and communicated in an a-

ducats, and rupees, which retard business and 1847, the sum of \$100,000 was appropriated Britain has built up her commerce and navigatowards the erection of the custom-house, on tion, extended the market for her fabrics, and Heretofore the world has supplied us with the Custom-house square, or so much thereof placed under her control for so many years foreign coin, which will not circulate among as could be procured by the department. Af- the exchanges and trade of the world. She our people, because of its extreme complexity; ter some delay, I was enabled to obtain a ces- has thus made London the great depot where but now our own coin is flowing into the chan- sion from the 1st Municipality of New Or- not only all her own fabrics could be purchanels of our own circulation, and must soon be- leans of the whole of this square, which mu- sed, but also assorted cargoes of the products gin to diffuse itself into other nations, for their nificent donation to the government has been and fabrics of all other nations. According benefit as well as our own. The three things estimated as of nearly the value of \$500,000. ta the report of these gentlemen, the value of which most concern the progress of the wealth | Commissioners have been appointed to aid in | the goods of all kinds in warehouse in Great of the world, are free trade and uniformity in carrying the law into effect, and instructions Britain is \$387,200,000. The buildings, docks coinage and in weights and measures. Coins, issued to them, a copy of which is hereto an- and structures erected under free competition, as well as weights and measures, for the ben- nexed. Much time was occupied and great almost exclusively by private enterprise, for efit of all nations, ought to be uniform through- attention bestowed in examining the various the convenient storage of these goods in Loncoinage should be more simple and perfect house is designed exclusively for the transac- Great as was the importance attached by this far as practicable, to the introduction of the that plan selected which united good taste recommendation for it in my first annual redecimal system of weights and measures, so with the greatest economy and the largest and port, the results, as ascertained in England,

Table T shows the imports and exports of pending any part of the appropriation, to pro- customers to their own doors to purchase asspecie for the fiscal years ending 30th June, cure the best talents that could be obtained to sorted cargoes, including their own manufac-1846, and 30th June, 1847; being for 1846 an direct the construction of the work; and I turers. import of \$3,777,732; and the export \$3,481,- have, it is believed, succeeded in securing the It is thus Great Britain seeks for the pro-417, leaving the gain of specie that year \$296,- services of a gentleman of high scientific at- ducts of all her industry the markets of the 315; and in 1847, the specie imported was tainments and great practical experience. world; and this is what we must do, if we \$24,121,289, and the export \$1,845,119, leav- Upon my application to the War Department, would compete with her successfully for those ing the specie gained in 1847 \$22,276,170. Major William Turnbull, of the topographi- markets for the products of all our industry, Table U shows the amount received in spe- cal corps, will, it is hoped, be detailed for this including manufacturers. The report of cie from all sources-customs, lands, miscella- work. The great acqueduct across the Poto- Messrs. Walden and Barhydt has been very neous, and loans, from 1st January, 1847, to mac at Georgetown, admitted both in Europe recently made to me, and is herewith commu-1st December, 1847, being \$48,667,886 18; and in this country to be one of the greatest nicated to Congress, retaining for reference in specie during the first eleven months of the in his talents and worth, and especially in his I will make such further regulations as are new system, \$96,894,402 49, and proving judicious and economical expenditure of the authorized by the powers delegated to me by that the department has been enabled, during public money. Further estimates and specifi- the 5th section of the warehousing act, and the last cleven months, to circulate by dis- cations will be submitted to Congress at the will report the same to Congress. The Amerbursements among the people the sum of \$48,- earliest practicable period. The thanks of ican manufacturer, the farmer and planter, in 226,516 31, under the specie receiving and this department have been already tendered to enlarged markets at home and abroad, and in specie-circulating constitutional treasury. | the first municipality of New Orleans, for the the sale of their products and fabrics to com-Annexed are tables (marked 1 and 2) show- munificent donation of the entire Custom- plete assortments, will derive the greatest ing the market value, as also the actual sales house square made by them to the government. advantages from the system; whilst the mer-December 1, 1846, to December 1, 1847; as site in New Orleans, covering an entire square, will be rendered more valuable, and every reasury notes received each month in payment gether with the great and growing commerce A commercial nation without warehousing acfor duties -\$2,029,900 in the whole from 1st of New Orleans, the increased and increasing commodations is like a merchant without a December, 1846, to 1st December, 1847; from revenues collected there, being the depot of storehouse; and no nation can enter upon the which Congress may judge of the probable the greatest and richest valley of the globe, field of fair and open competition with other . rate at which another loan can be effected. - and destined to surpass in business, wealth, countries without such a system. These tables show how much these stocks and and population, nearly every other city, ren- The new tariff has now been in operation notes have fluctuated, being at a rate occasion- der it just and proper that a building commen- more than twelve months, and has greatly quently several per cent. above par, and again, New Orleans should be crected, and that it country. The nett revenue from duties (see upon the 1st of the present month, at par in should be placed upon an equal footing with table NN) during the twelve months ending New York and New Orleans. These notes other cities where Congress have paid both 1st December, 1847, under the new tariff, is

AND for sale by the subscribers, the following of more sale by the subscribers, the following of more sale by the subscriber has, and intends keeping conpar. The total amount of the treasury notes the Fifth Auditor of the Treasury and the age the first, then the nett revenue from duties In a subsequent article it makes the fol- advertised was eighteen millions of dollars, Chief of the Topographical Bureau, to carry during the first fiscal year of the new tariff lowing comment on the dissatisfaction pro- and the amount of the bids, as exhibited in ta- into effect the act of the 3d of March, 1847, would be \$44,425,029 64. If, however, the the sum of \$2,839,800 was bid for at par, and cause certain light-houses and other public turns for 48 years, (as far back as given quarsigned to the highest bidders, at rates varying other duty devoyled upon the department in proportion for the several quarters applied to "If any citizen of the United States from one-eighth of one per cent. to two per regard to the light-house establishment. If the first quarter of this year, it would make should be perversely persuaded that Eng. cent. above par, all the lower bids being, of we would extend our foreign and coastwise its nett revenue \$40,388,045 (per table C.)course, rejected; and the table last above mea- trade, and make our country the depot of uni- Although the nett revenue from duties already tioned will exhibit fully and in detail the versal commerce, our coast as well as lakes received, being \$15,506,257 41 during the five barrassment of his country, he need only course pursued on that occasion. The law must be well lighted, and the coast survey months of this fiscal year, would seem to inobserve how the arrival of each successive conferred the power to have changed all these must ascertain and give accurate, minute, and dicate its probable amount as not less then mail affects our great commercial commu- notes for specie, without advertisement, with faithful charts of all the points accessible to \$25,000,000; yet it is estimated at \$31,000,000 nities. Calculations of exchanges and ex- any one, at or above par; but, in hopes of ob- commerce. In my report to Congress of the for the fiscal year ending 30th June, 1848, naining a premium for the loan in whole or in 5th August, 1846, our light-house system was and \$32,000,000 for the succeeding year, in ports leave very little room for considera- part, bids were invited for the amount of \$18,- fully discussed, a comparison instituted be- view of the possible effects of the revulsion in tween it and the European system, and the Great Britain. Although our prosperity is asaltogether vanish compared with the pros- Annexed is a copy of the advertisement of refracting or lenticular apparatus strongly re- cribed by some to the famine there, as though this loan, marked 5, dated 9th of February, commended to the adoption of Congress. At Providence had made the advance of one coun-1847, having been issued during the session of the same time, the department suggested the try depend upon the calamities of another, yet Congress, and extensively published through- organization of a board, attended with no ex- it is certain that our trade with Great Britain

FOR IN ADVANCE. REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE six per cent. stock at par, many of the notes reports, for the execution of this work, and heretofore offered at part not having been ta- the estimates, have received the approval of

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## Haughton, in the Masonic Hall, at 113 o'clock.